# STRETCH YOUR KNOWLEDGE OF TELEPRACTICE

Regulation, Reimbursement, Implementation

# Disclosure

Cheris Frailey, MA, CCC-SLP

Director State Education and Legislative Advocacy

Financial: I am a paid employee of ASHA.

Non-Financial: I am an ASHA member. I support ASHA's Public Policy Agenda which includes the advocacy initiatives that the association supports.

## **Definition**

"Telepractice is the application of telecommunications technology to the delivery of speech-language pathology and audiology professional services at a distance by linking clinicians to client/patient or clinician to clinician for assessment, intervention, and/or consultation."

http://www.asha.org/PRPPrintTemplates.aspx?folderid+859934956

#### **Terms**

Telespeech
Telerehabilitation
Teletherapy
Telepractice
Telepractice
Telemedicine

# Use of Telepractice

# CochlearImplants H Spanish Spanish Screenings a Rehabilitation

# Use of Telepractice

Speech-Language Pathology



# **Benefits**

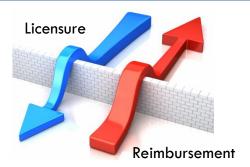
#### **Education Setting**

- Provides access to services in rural areas
- Decreases the requirement for audiologist or SLP to cover large territories
- Saves the school system on travel costs and loss of time
- Allows more flexibility in schedule
- Assists with collaboration among staff

#### **Healthcare Setting**

- Provides access to services in rural areas
- Decreases the requirement for patients with decreased mobility to travel to a provider
- Saves the patient money on travel and loss of work
- Saves provider money if transportation costs are covered in policy

# **Barriers**



#### Licensure



# Licensure

#### Delaware

□ Licensees shall not evaluate or treat a client with speech, language, or hearing disorders solely by correspondence. Correspondence includes telecommunication.

http://regulations.delaware.gov/AdminCode/title24/3700.shtml

#### Licensure

#### ■ Kentucky

A practitioner-patient relationship shall not commence via telehealth. An initial, in-person meeting for the practitioner and patient who prospectively utilize telehealth shall occur.

 $\label{lem:http://slp.ky.gov/Documents/Speech%20Language%20Pathology%20 and $\%20Audiology\%20laws\%20and\%20 regulations\%202013.pdf$ 

#### Licensure

#### Arkansas

- Definition Only
- □ Telepractice: means telespeech, teleaudiology, teleSLP, telehealth, or telerehabilitation when used separately or together; and "Telepractice service" means the application of telecommunication technology equivalent in quality to services delivered face-to-face to deliver speech-language pathology or audiology services, or both, at a distance for assessment, intervention or consultation, or both.

http://www.abespa.com/pdf/Practice\_Act.pdf

#### Licensure

#### □ lowa

- Licensure Required
- □ The provision of speech pathology or audiology services in lowa through telephonic, electronic, or other means, regardless of the location of the speech/language pathologist or audiologist, shall constitute the practice of speech pathology or audiology and shall require lowa licensure.

https://www.legis.iowa.gov/docs/ACO/chapter/645.300.pdf

# Licensure-Alternate Models

Limited License

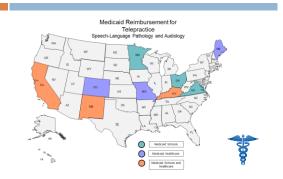
Registration

# Licensure-Alternate Model

- □ Louisiana House Bill 1280/Louisiana Act 442
  - Licensure
  - Registration



# Medicaid



# Medicaid

- Minnesota
  - Reimburses for <u>Medicaid eligible children</u> if all IEP service requirements are met
- □ New Mexico
  - Reimburses for <u>school-based</u> and healthcare based SLP services
- Ohio and Virginia
  - □ Cover Medicaid eligible children in the schools

### Medicaid

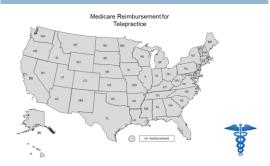
- California
  - Reimburses all licensed providers
- □ Missouri
  - Lists <u>SLPs</u> as participating providers. However, they have another network that must approve the technology first.
- □ Colorado and Maine
  - Reimburses under broad provisions

#### Medicaid

#### Kentucky

- □ Covers telepractice services provided by SLPs employed by a physician, hospital, outpatient department, home health agency and nursing facility.
- Providers must be an approved member of the Kentucky Telehealth Network and comply with standards and protocols established by the Kentucky Telehealth Board.
- There are no stipulations on the site location per the Telehealth Network and Board
- There is potential for hospital based SLPs who receive a contract with the schools to provide services for Medicaid eligible children and bill Medicaid.

# Medicare

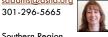


# **Telepractice Resources**



#### Northeastern Region Susan Adams, Director, State Legislative & Regulatory

Advocacy sadams@asha.org



Southern Region Cheris Frailey, Director, State Education and Legislative Advocacy

cfrailey@asha.org 301-296-5666



State Liaisons

Central Region Janet Deppe, Director, State Advocacy

ideppe@asha.org 301-296-5668



Western Region Eileen Crowe, Director, State Association Relations

ecrowe@asha.org 301-296-5667



# Telepractice Resources

- □ State-by-State pages licensure requirements and contacts
  - http://www.asha.org/advocacy/state/
- □ States Telepractice Requirements
  - □ http://www.asha.org/Advocacy/state/State-Telepractice-Requirements/
- □ Telepractice Portal
  - http://www.asha.org/Practice-Portal/Professional-<u>Issues/Telepractice/</u>

# **Telepractice Resources**

#### Questions About...

- □ SLP Practice Issues: Janet Brown, ibrown@asha.org 301-296-5679
- □ Medicaid Reimbursement: Laurie Alban-Havens, lalbanhavens@asha.org 301-296-5677
- □ Federal Bills on Telepractice: Sam Hewitt, shewitt@asha.org 202-624-5961
- - http://www.asha.org/SIG/18/default/

# Advocacy

- Advocate for reimbursement
- Advocate for licensure/regulations
- □ Conduct outreach to the community and potential patients

# Questions



Cheris Frailey, MA, CCC-SLP

Director, State Education and Legislative Advocacy

<u>cfrailey@asha.org</u>

301-296-5666